



## Mount Pleasant Waterworks Water System Quality Report for December 2007

PARAMETER MEASURED	SDWA Standards				Reverse Osmosis (RO) Water Treatment Plants		MPW System Average			CWS System Average			RO Pure Water Dispensers		
	Plant 1	Plant 2	Plant 3	Plant 4	MPW	CWS	DISP 1	DISP 2	DISP 3						
pH (Standard Units)	6.5 - 8.5	8.25	7.88	7.73	7.70	7.89	7.86	7.88	7.93	8.28					
Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub> (ppm)	N/A	42	42	51	59	49	30	45	46	65					
Hardness (ppm)	N/A	43	46	35	28	38	50	13	11	11					
Sodium (ppm)	N/A	28	27	39	34	32	19	27	24	41					
Chloride (ppm)	250	38	39	35	25	34	20	17	12	10					
Fluoride (ppm)	4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.3					
Temperature	Average distribution system water temperature (Fahrenheit):										66	63	(N/A - information not available)		
Total Chlorine Residual	Average residual chlorine in the water distribution system:										2.0	2.7			
<b>DEFINITIONS</b>															

**pH** — A measurement of the degree to which water may be acidic or alkaline. Measured in units on a scale of 0 (most acidic) to 14 (most alkaline) with 7 being neutral.

**Alkalinity** — Alkalinity is measured as calcium carbonate (CaCO<sub>3</sub>), and refers to a water's buffering capacity -- the ability to keep the pH stable as acids or bases are added. Most of water's buffering capacity is due to carbonates and bicarbonates. MPW's groundwater source, the Middendorf Aquifer, has a high level of bicarbonates, which are removed during the RO water treatment process.

**Chloride** — A major constituent of most waters, chlorides are widely distributed in nature as salts. Chloride increases the electrical conductivity of water and thus increases its corrosivity.

**Fluoride** — MPW's water contains a beneficial amount of fluoride (between 0.3 and 1.2). Fluoride is naturally-occurring in our groundwater. CWS, which has a surface water source, adds fluoride to the water at the plant. The Primary (enforceable) MCL for fluoride is 4.0 ppm. The Secondary (aesthetic, non-health related) standard is 2.0 ppm.

**Hardness** — The MPW drinking water is soft (less than 70 ppm, or 4 grains per gallon ).

**Sodium** — Sodium is a necessary nutrient in the human body, and is found naturally in MPW's groundwater as dissolved salt (sodium chloride, NaCl). The RO treatment process removes it, but some is added back into the final blend. Although there is no established standard for sodium in drinking water, MPW tap water may contain sodium over the 20 ppm recommended for sodium restricted diets.

### TABLE KEY

**CWS** — Charleston Water System

**DISP** — Pure RO Water Dispensers

**ppm** — parts per million, or milligrams per liter (mg/L) (the equivalent of 1 cent (\$0.01) in \$10,000.00)

**RO** — Reverse Osmosis

**SDWA** — Safe Drinking Water Act

**NS** — No Standards